

**Participants**  
***Challenges to Democracy in the Americas***  
October 16-18, 2000

**Council Members and Current Leaders**

Genaro Arriagada, former Chilean Ambassador to the United States of America,  
representative of President Aylwin  
Jimmy Carter, former President of the United States  
Rosalynn Carter, former First Lady and Co-Chair, The Carter Center  
Vinicio Cerezo, former President of Guatemala  
Hugo Chavez, President of Venezuela  
Leonel Fernandez, former President of Dominican Republic  
Osvaldo Hurtado, former President of Ecuador  
Luis Alberto Lacalle, former President of Uruguay  
Antonio Lacayo, former Minister of the Presidency, Representative of former Nicaragua  
President Violeta Chamorro  
Porfirio Muñoz Ledo, Chair of the Mexican Commission for Reforming the State,  
representative of President-Elect Fox, Mexico  
Gonzalo Sanchez de Lozada, former President of Bolivia  
Jennifer McCoy, Executive Secretary of the Council of Presidents and Prime Ministers  
and Director, Latin American and Caribbean Program, The Carter Center, USA  
Lloyd Erskine Sandiford, former Prime Minister of Barbados  
Juan Gabriel Valdes, Chilean Ambassador to the United Nations, representative of  
President Lagos

**Development Banks and Multilateral Organizations**

Debora Benchoam, Assistant to the Special Rapporteur for Freedom of Expression,  
Organization of American States (OAS)  
Santiago Canton, Special Rapporteur for Freedom of Expression, Organization of  
American States (OAS)  
Enrique Garcia, President, Andean Development Foundation (CAF)  
Edmundo Jarquin, Chief, State and Civil Society Division, Inter-American Development  
Bank (IDB)  
Daniel Kaufmann, Lead Economist, Development Economics Group, The World Bank  
Luis Lauredo, US Ambassador to the Organization of American States (OAS)  
Elena Martinez, Regional Director, Latin America & Caribbean, United Nations  
Development Program (UNDP)

Johanna Mendelson, Senior Advisor, Democracy and Governance, U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID)  
Margaret Sarles, Democracy and Human Rights Chief Officer, Latin American and Caribbean Bureau, USAID, USA  
Elizabeth Spehar, Executive Coordinator, Unit for Democracy, Organization of American States (OAS)

### **Scholars**

Max Cameron, Associate Professor of Political Science, University of British Columbia  
Juan del Aguila, Professor of Political Science, Emory University  
Manuel Antonio Garreton, Professor, University of Chile  
Jonathan Hartlyn, Professor of Political Science, University of North Carolina  
Keith Henderson, Co-Chair, Center for Transnational Crime and Corruption, American University  
Richard Joseph, Professor of Political Science, Emory University and Executive Director, The Institute of Caribbean and International Studies (ICIS), St George's University, Grenada  
Miriam Kornblith, IESA-UCV, former Vice President, Consejo Nacional Electoral, Venezuela  
Marta Lagos, Director, Latinobarometro, Chile  
Barry Levitt, Ph.D. Candidate, University of North Carolina - Chapel Hill  
Philip Oxhorn, Assistant Professor of Political Science, McGill University  
Robert Pastor, Professor of Political Science, Emory University  
Eduardo Pizarro, Professor, National University of Colombia and Visiting Fellow, Notre Dame University  
Kenneth Roberts, Professor of Political Science, University of New Mexico  
Harold Trinkunas, Assistant Professor, Department of National Security, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, California, USA  
Glenn Weidner, Colonel, Commandant, U.S. Army School of the Americas  
Kurt Weyland, Associate Professor of Political Science, Vanderbilt University  
Laurence Whitehead, Official Fellow in Politics, Nuffield College, Oxford University

### **Government Representatives**

Paulo Roberto de Almeida, Minister-Counselor of Political and Financial Affairs, Brazilian Embassy to the USA  
Hugo Concha, Advisor on Democracy and Participation, Transition Team of President-Elect Fox, Mexico  
Guillermo Gonzalez, Ambassador of Argentina to the USA  
Marc Lortie, Personal Representative of the Prime Minister on the Summit of the Americas, Canadian Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade  
Kenneth "Buddy" MacKay, Special Envoy for the Americas, USA  
Elizabeth McQuerry, Coordinator of Latin America Analysis, Research Department, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, USA  
Juan Molinar, Electoral Advisor, Federal Electoral Institute, Mexico

Paco Moncayo, Mayor of Quito, Ecuador  
Adolfo Nanclares, Argentine Undersecretary for Latin American Politics  
Michael O'Malley, Policy Planning Officer and Bureau Planning Coordinator  
(Resources), US Department of State's Bureau of Western Hemisphere Affairs, USA  
Juan Esteban Orduz, Deputy Chief of Mission, Embassy of Colombia to the USA  
Michael Orfini, Military Advisor for National Security Affairs to Vice President Gore,  
Office of the Vice President, USA  
Juan Jose Pons, Deputy, Congress of Ecuador (DP)  
Peter Romero, Acting Assistant Secretary of State of the Western Hemisphere Affairs  
Bureau, USA  
Alfredo Toro Hardy, Ambassador of Venezuela to the USA

### **Ombudsmen and Anti-Corruption Commissions**

Ramiro Larrea, President, Civic Commission for Control of Corruption, Ecuador  
Jorge Santistevan de Noriega, Ombudsman, Defensoria del Pueblo, Peru

### **Civil Society**

Nancy Cardia, Research Director, Center for the Study of Violence, University of Sao  
Paulo, Brazil  
Andrew Crawley, Director, IRELA, Spain  
Joaquin Cuadra, President, Unidad Nacional, Nicaragua  
Carolyn Gomes, Director, Jamaicans for Justice, Jamaica  
George Jones, Director, Democracy and Governance Center, Development Associates  
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USA  
Jose Miguel Vivanco, Executive Director, Americas Division, Human Rights Watch,  
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### **Private Sector**

Luis Aguilar, General Counsel, INVESCO U.S. Institutional Group, USA  
Luis Manuel Bonetti, President of the Technological Institute of the Americas,  
Dominican Republic  
Ken Churchill, Vice President Public Affairs, United Parcel Service (UPS), USA  
Joe Creamer, Vice President, Legal Counsel, UPS, USA  
Pedro Pablo Diaz, Vice President, Corporate Communications, Latin America, The Coca-  
Cola Company, Chile

David Greeley, Senior Director, External Affairs, Latin America, Merck & Co., Inc.,  
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Ana M. Guevara, Vice President, Public Affairs for the Americas, United Parcel Service  
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Tim Haas, Senior VP and President of the Latin American Group, The Coca-Cola  
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Felix Jimenez, E. Leon Jimenez Industries, Dominican Republic  
Raj Lalsare, General Manager, Strategy and Business Development, Delta Airlines  
Jacinto Peynado, Private Businessman and former Vice-President of the Dominican  
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Companies, Venezuela  
Horace Sibley, Senior Partner, King & Spalding, USA  
Michael Skol, Managing Director, New York Office, Decision Strategies Fairfax  
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### **Media**

Luis Alvarez, Chief Editor, Qué Pasa Magazine, Chile  
Marco Arauz, Editor, El Comercio, Ecuador  
Oscar Camacho, Political Editor, Milenio Magazine, Mexico  
Oliver Clarke, Chairman and Managing Director, The Gleaner Company Limited,  
Jamaica  
Maria O'Donnell, Washington Correspondent, La Nacion, Argentina  
Nelson Ortiz, El Nacional, Venezuela  
Alejandro Santos Rubino, Director / Editor in Chief, Semana Magazine, Colombia  
Eduardo Torres Cisneros, Director, Editorial Board, Telecorporacion Salvadoreña, El  
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### **Carter Center Participants**

David Carroll, Associate Director, Democracy Program  
Chuck Costello, Director, Democracy Program  
John Hardman, Executive Director  
Shelley McConnell, Associate Director, Latin American and Caribbean Program  
Laura Neuman, Senior Program Associate, Latin American and Caribbean Program  
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Confirmed attendance